

#### PWM/PFM DUAL-MODE STEP-DOWN SWITCHING REGULATOR

#### **Features**

- Low current consumption: In operation: 100µA max. Power off: 2µA max.
- Input voltage: 2.5V to 7V. Adjustable version (<u>+</u>2.5%)
- PWM/PFM dual Mode
- Oscillation frequency: 300KHz (Typ.)
- With a power-off function.
- Built-in internal SW P-channel MOS
- Package: SOP-8L
- Lead Free Finish/RoHS Compliant (Note 1)

### **General Description**

AP1605 consists of CMOS step-down switching regulator with PWM/PFM dual mode control. These devices include a reference voltage source, oscillation circuit, error amplifier, internal PMOS and etc.

**AP1605** 

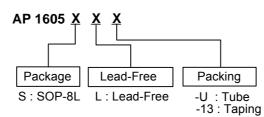
AP1605 provides low-ripple power, high efficiency, and excellent transient characteristics. The PWM/PFM control circuit is able to vary the duty ratio linearly 0%~0.25% (PFM) and 25%~100% (PWM).

With the addition of an internal P-channel Power MOS, a coil, capacitors, and a diode connected externally, these ICs can function as step-down switching regulators. They serve as ideal power supply units for portable devices when coupled with the SOP–8L mini-package, providing such outstanding features as low current consumption. Since this converter can accommodate an input voltage of up to 7V, it is also ideal when operating via an AC adapter.

### **Applications**

- On-board power supply of battery devices for portable telephones, electronic notebooks, PDA, and other hand-held sets
- Power supplies for audio equipment, including portable CD players and headphone stereo equipment
- Fixed voltage power supply for cameras, video equipment and communications equipment
- Power supplies for microcomputers.
- Conversion from four Ni-H or Ni-Cd cells or two lithium-ion cells to 3.3V/3V
- Conversion of AC adapter input to 5V/3V

## **Ordering Information**



Note: 1. RoHS revision 13.2.2003. Glass and High Temperature Solder Exemptions Applied, see EU Directive Annex Notes 5 and 7.

	Device Package Baskage			Tube		13" Tape and Reel	
	(Note 2)	Code	Packaging	Quantity	Part Number Suffix	Quantity	Part Number Suffix
<b>Pb</b>	AP1605S	S	SOP-8L	100	-U	2500/Tape & Reel	-13

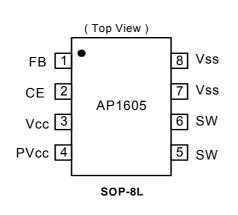
Note: 2. Pad layout as shown on Diodes Inc. suggested pad layout document AP02001, which can be found on our website at http://www.diodes.com/datasheets/ap02001.pdf.



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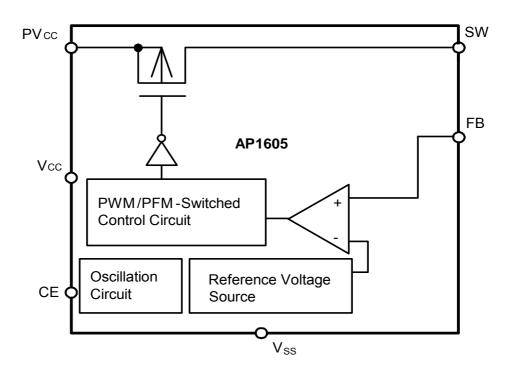
### **Pin Assignments**

## **Pin Descriptions**



Pin	Pin No.	Description	
Name	SOP	Description	
FB	1	Feedback pin	
CE	2	Chip Enable: H: Enable L: Disable	
Vcc	3	IC signal power supply pin, add a 10Ω resistor to PVcc and a 0.1µF capacitor to GND.	
PVcc	4	IC power supply pin	
SW	5, 6	Switch Pin. Connect external inductor/diode here. Minimize trace area at this pin to reduce EMI.	
Vss	7, 8	GND Pin	

## **Block Diagram**







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## **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

Symbol	Parameter	Rating	Unit
V <sub>CC</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> Pin Voltage	$V_{\rm SS}$ - 0.3 to $V_{\rm SS}$ + 8	V
$PV_{CC}$	PV <sub>CC</sub> Pin Voltage	$V_{\rm SS}$ - 0.3 to $V_{\rm SS}$ + 8	V
FB	FB Pin Voltage	$V_{\rm SS}$ - 0.3 to $V_{\rm SS}$ + 8	V
$V_{CE}$	ON/OFF Pin Voltage	$V_{\rm SS}$ - 0.3 to $V_{\rm SS}$ + 8	V
$V_{SW}$	Switch Pin Voltage	$V_{\text{SS}}$ - 0.3 to $V_{\text{IN}}$ + 0.3	V
P <sub>D</sub>	Power Dissipation	1200	mW
T <sub>OPR</sub>	Operating Temperature Range	-20 to +85	°C
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage Temperature Range	-20 to +125	°C

Caution: The absolute maximum ratings are rated values exceeding which the product could suffer physical damage. These values must therefore not be exceeded under any conditions.

## **Electrical Characteristics** ( $V_{IN} = 5V$ , $T_a = 25^{\circ}C$ , unless otherwise specified)

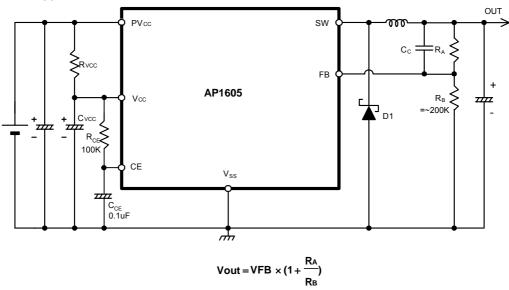
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>IN</sub>	Input Voltage	AP1605 Series	2.5		7	V
$V_{REF}$	Internal Reference Voltage		1.1625	1.2	1.2375	V
V <sub>UVLO</sub>	UVLO Voltage	Voltage required to maintain $V_{\text{OUT}}$			2.2	V
MAXDTY	Maximum Duty Ratio		100			%
PFMDTY	PFM Duty Ratio		15	25	35	%
I <sub>SW</sub>	Switch Current	Duty = 50%	3			Α
I <sub>SS</sub>	Current Consumption POWER <sub>ON</sub>	V <sub>OUT</sub> = 2.5V		35	100	μA
I <sub>SSS</sub>	Current Consumption During Power Off	V <sub>ON/OFF</sub> = 0V			2	μA
$\Delta V_{\text{OUT1}}$	Line Regulation	2.5V~7V @ I <sub>OUT</sub> = 0.1A		0.2	0.5	%
$\Delta V_{\text{OUT2}}$	Load Regulation	0.1A~3A		1	1.5	%
Fosc	Oscillation Frequency		220	300	380	KHz
$V_{CEH}$	CE Pin "High" Voltage	Evaluate oscillation at SW pin	0.65			
$V_{\text{CEL}}$	CE Pin "Low" Voltage	Evaluate oscillation stop at SW pin			0.2	*Vcc
I <sub>SH</sub>	Power-Off Pin Input		-0.1		0.1	μA
I <sub>SL</sub>	Leakage Current		-0.1		0.1	μA
EFFI	Efficiency	V <sub>IN</sub> = 5V, V <sub>OUT</sub> = 2.5V I <sub>OUT</sub> = 1A		93		%



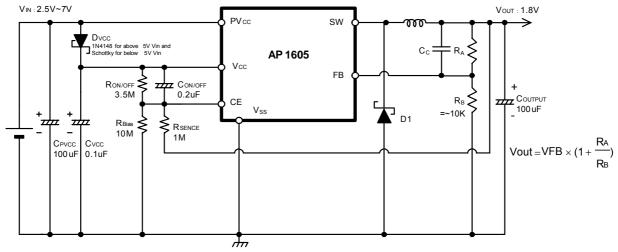
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## **Typical Application Circuit**

(1) Normal Application



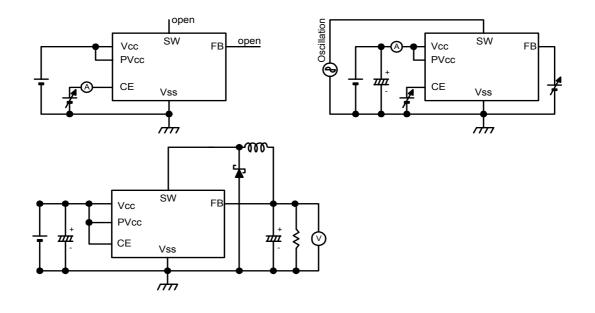
### (2) Application with Short Circuit Protection





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#### **Test Circuit**



## **Function Description**

#### PWM/PFM Control (AP1605 Series)

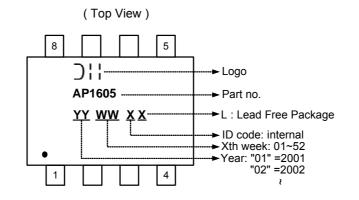
The AP1605 consists of DC/DC converters that employ a PWM/PFM auto-switch system. In converters of the AP1605, the PFM mode varies in a range of duty cycle from 0% to 25%, and the PWM mode varies in a range of duty cycle from 25% to 100% according to the load current, and yet ripple voltage produced by the switching can easily be removed through a filter because the switching frequency remains constant. Therefore, these converters provide a low-ripple power over broad ranges of input voltage and load current.



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## **Marking Information**

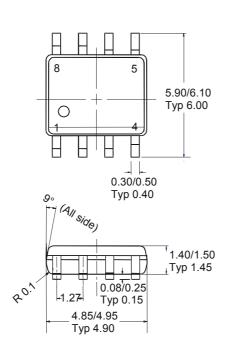
#### (1) SOP-8L

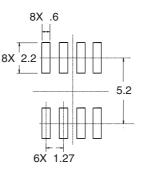


Device	Package	Identification Code		
AP1605S	SOP-8L	AP1605		

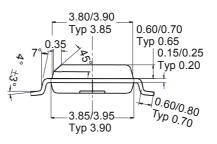
#### Package Information (All Dimensions in mm)

Package Type: SOP-8L





RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN







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